GROUP 6

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Question 1: What are the key principles, objectives and actions for Judicial training on environmental law in Africa

OBJECTIVES – Why train Judges on Environmental Law?

Objectives are generally govern by needs assessment, however the following areas are identified;

- 1. Train them to improve their knowledge in the subject area
- 2. Improve their skills and capacity to deal in the subject matter;
- 3. To equip them on emerging issues
- 4. To equip them on international best practices;
- 5. To enhance access to Justice and promoting good governance
- 6. To support the development of environmental jurisprudence.

PRINCIPLES

What principles should guide the training?

- 1. Relevance in terms of the theme and the interest of the participants;
- 2. Adult learning principles- (motivation to get the un-interested participants to be interested)

3. Inclusivity - target all Judges to get more participants

ACTIONS

- 1. Source for funding
- 2. Logistics
- 3. Identify appropriate and suitable persons (faculty)
- 4. Designing of the programme/ curriculum to suit the participants
- 5. Designing manuals
- 6. Designing section plans
- 7. Trainers guide
- 8. Evaluation (the impact of the training on the participants, the training)

QUESTION 2

(a) For newly appointed Judicial Officers

- 1. Concept and principles;
- 2. Sources of environmental law
- 3. International best practices;
- 4. Current environmental issues
- 5. Sanctions and remedies
- 6. Leading cases on environmental law

(b) Socio-economic context content

- 1. Bringing the Judge to the issue –(in pictures)
- 2. Cost and benefits of environmental degradation;
- 3. Consequences of failure to act;

(c) Advanced/specialized content

- 1. Sentencing Guidelines (depending on the country);
- 2. technical areas of environmental concern (biosafety, upstream petroleum activities)
- 3. jurisdiction (Court, Judge, Subject matter)
- 4. In service continuing Judges

QUESTION 3

(a) Funding

- 1. Funding judiciary allocation by submitting a budget proposal, fund raising proposal and sourcing private funding from faceless institutions and donors.
- 2. Identifying environmental funds from institutions and submitting proposals at the appropriate times –

(b) Faculty

- 1. Use senior Judges to develop faculty and encourage research;
- 2. Peer education
- 3. Exchanges and experience sharing;
- 4. Guest Judges/ experts from other Jurisdiction
- 5. Members of Court Users Committee Members with expert in the subject area.
- 6. Stories and experiences of victims

(c) Institutional Structure

1. Judge lead and Judiciary govern

QUESTION 4

Any other action needed to develop the framework/program

1. Take precedent from other countries and invite Guest Judges with expertise in the subject matter from other jurisdiction. (Network)